The New Encyclopædia Britannica

THE INDEX

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"Let knowledge grow from more to more
and thus be human life enriched."

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How to use the INDEX

The INDEX to volumes 1 to 29 begins on page 1 of this volume. The INDEX is the result of an accumulation of hundreds of thousands of references locating precisely the section of a page in which a person, place, thing, or idea is mentioned in any of the thousands of *Encyclopædia Britannica* articles. These references have been assembled, combined, edited, and alphabetized to make an INDEX of more than 400,000 references. This INDEX gathers together all the topics covered by the more than 40,000,000 words in the text, sorts them out, and tabulates them for much the same reason that roads and signposts are planned and built in an unfamiliar country.

Encyclopædia Britannica is so vast a work that it cannot be used to greatest advantage without first consulting the INDEX. For example, if readers turn to "United Kingdom" in Volume 29, they will find a long article, but this by no means represents all the information in *Britannica* about the United Kingdom. To find all of this material, readers must go to the INDEX, where, under the entry heading "United Kingdom," they will find not only the reference to the main article but also about 1,000 references to many related articles throughout the 29 text volumes of *Britannica.*

Or readers may wish to learn something about, say, joint disease. If they look in MICROPAEDIA Volume 6 at the appropriate alphabetical position, they will not find an article on joint disease. The INDEX, however, lists references to three other articles in *Encyclopædia Britannica* in which information on joint disease may be found.

Readers who turn to the INDEX first will use *Britannica* most intelligently and profitably. Because the purpose of the many thousands of INDEX entries is to classify, clarify, and search out specific information, much attention has been given to their simplification. All entry headings, regardless of the number of words they contain, are considered single headings and are alphabetized word by word according to the INDEX alphabetization rules explained at the end of this Introduction.

Entry headings for towns are followed by abbreviations giving the country, state, or other political subdivision in which the towns are situated. Names of lakes, rivers, and mountains are identified as physical features. Persons are often identified in parentheses by nationality or profession or both. Entry headings having identical spellings are usually followed by a parenthetical descriptive word or abbreviation. In the case of entry headings under which scores of references appear, the references are grouped under subheadings. For example, country articles usually have such subheadings as agriculture, forestry, and fishing; commerce and industry; education; history; etc. These subheadings are also arranged alphabetically.

In addition to containing entry headings that have volume and page references, the INDEX has thousands of cross-references. Cross-reference entries for alternative spellings and titles send readers to the main spelling or title. For example, the cross-reference "Constantinople: *see* Istanbul" means that all references with information about Constantinople will be listed under Istanbul. It is important to remember that cross-references in the INDEX refer only to other INDEX entries.

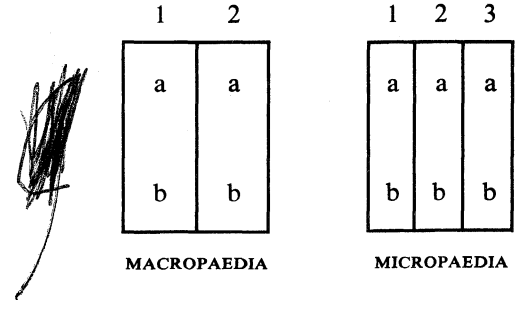
At the top of the outside column of each page of the INDEX is a key word or heading that identifies, on the left-hand page, the first entry or, on the right-hand page, the last entry. These enable readers to find more readily the subjects included on the two pages. Readers are also urged to study the Index Rules, which immediately follow this Introduction. There they will find detailed discussions and examples of the rules concerning geographical entries, references to illustrations, and so on. A List of Abbreviations used in the INDEX follows the Rules.

Index Rules. In the following INDEX, entry headings are set in boldface type, flush with the left-hand margin in a column; they are followed by an identifying phrase or word in parentheses. If the INDEX entry has a corresponding article in the text, the volume and page number of that article immediately follow the entry heading and identifier, on the same line if space permits. Subordinate to the entry heading are the subheadings referring readers to other articles containing information on the subject. These subheadings have a short phrase indicating the context in which the information will be found and are indented to indicate different levels of subordination.

Flaubert, Gustave (Fr. au.) **4**:821:3a
  major ref. in French Literature
    19:580:2b
  association with
    Colet **3**:449:2a
    Du Camp **4**:242:2b
    James **6**:486:1a
    Maupassant **7**:952:1a
  biography by Sartre **10**:460:3b;
    25:638:1b
  development of Realism **9**:974:1b;
    18:792:2b, 794:1b
  literary style **23**:89:1b
  "Madame Bovary" **7**:402:2b;
    23:127:1b

Entries in quotation marks denote titles of written material and works of art, such as books, paintings, newspapers, symphonies, etc.

All references to text articles in the MACROPAEDIA and MICROPAEDIA show the volume, page number, column of the page, and a letter "a" or "b" indicating the upper or lower half of the column. For example, **1**:485:3b points to the MICROPAEDIA Volume 1, page 485, the third column of the page, and the lower half of that column.



References to the PROPAEDIA volume may be entered on the first line under an entry heading and refer to the PROPAEDIA division or part in which the subject is broadly covered in the outline of knowledge.
Examples:

see PROPAEDIA: Part Three
see PROPAEDIA: Part One, Division II

They may also be placed at the end of an index entry in the following form:

for a list of related subjects see
PROPAEDIA: Section 421

(In this example, 421 denotes a section number, not a page number.)

References to the BRITANNICA WORLD DATA occur in the following form:

see BRITANNICA WORLD DATA for
statistical information.

Illustrations. Illustration references are preceded by the italicized abbreviation *illus.* If the illustration is a list, map, table, or chart, the reference is preceded by the italicized word *list, map, table,* or *chart.*

Alphabetization. The INDEX uses the word-by-word system of alphabetization (where a word is defined as one or more characters separated from the next one or more characters by a space). When one word differs from another only by the presence of additional letters at the end, the shorter word precedes the longer (*e.g.,* "gold" precedes "golden"). Entry headings consisting of more than one word are alphabetized among the single-word entries according to the first word, so that, for example, all of the entries starting with "gold" will be alphabetized in sequence. Entry headings having the first word in common (*e.g.,* "Gold Coast," "Gold Cup") will then be alphabetized among themselves according to the second word. Entry headings having three or more words in common follow the same principles.

Following is a set of examples:

gold
Gold, Helen
Gold, Thomas
Gold Coast
Gold Cup
Goldbach, Christian
Goldbach problem
Golden
Golden Gate
Golden Gate Bridge
Golden Gate Park
Goldenberg, Harold Mark

Diacritical marks do not affect alphabetization. If a diacritic is the only difference between two entry headings, the entry without the diacritic is first.

Hyphenated words (and words separated by en dashes [–]) are treated as two separate words, the hyphen (or dash) being treated as a space. Quotation marks used in titles of works are generally ignored in alphabetization. If the only difference between two entries is the presence of quotation marks in one, the entry heading without quotation marks is placed first.

Entry headings whose first characters are numerals are alphabetized as though the numbers were spelled out. The numerical components of entries are arranged according to their numerical value, from lowest to highest. For example:

Eight Immortals
1812, War of
Eighteenth Amendment
Eightfold Path

B-12
B-17
B-29
B-52

Abbreviations for "Saint(s)" and its foreign-language equivalents (St., Sta., Ste., SS., etc.) are alphabetized as if they were spelled out.

Saint John
Sainte-Beuve, Charles-Augustin
Sainte Marie aux Mines
SS. Peter and Paul Cathedral
Saintsbury, George Edward

Proper names having the prefix "Mac" or its contracted forms "Mc" and "M' " are all alphabetized as "Mac."

McCarey, Leo
M'Carthy, Charles
MacCarthy, Joseph
M'Carthy, Justin
MacCarthy Island

Honorifics and terms of address, such as "Sir" or "Mrs.," are considered in alphabetization only in titles that are otherwise identical.

Wood, Robert
Wood, Mrs. Robert
Wood, Sir Robert
Wood, Robert Alton

Identical entry headings are arranged in the following order: persons, places, things. For example,

Mercury (Roman deity)
Mercury (planet)
mercury (chem. element)

Geographical Entries. Geographical entities having identical spellings are grouped alphabetically by country *(i.e.,* Albania, Austria, . . . Zimbabwe). Within each country, such entities are listed in the following order: (1) political subdivision (province, district, etc.) in descending order or size; (2) city; (3) physical feature. For example:

Newport (N.S.W., Austr.)
Newport (Que., Can.)
Newport (Mayo, Ire.)
Newport (Tipperary, Ire.)
Newport (Dyfed, U.K.)
Newport (Gwent, U.K.)
Newport (I. of Wight, U.K.)
Newport (Salop, U.K.)
Newport (Ark., U.S.)
Newport (co., R.I., U.S.)
Newport (R.I., U.S.)
Newport Beach (Calif., U.S.)
Newport News (Va., U.S.)

Physical features that cross national boundaries are grouped alphabetically by continent (Africa, Antarctica, Asia, etc.), and such groups precede country groupings.

Niagara Falls (waterfall, N.Am.)
Niagara Falls (Ont., Can.)
Niagara Falls (N.Y., U.S.)

Abbreviations Used in the INDEX

abbrev.	abbreviation
acct.	accounting
A.C.T.	Australian Capital Territory
act.	actor, actress
AD	in the year of our Lord (Latin *anno Domini*)
adj.gen.	adjutant general
adm.	admiral
admin.	administration, administrative
adv.	advertising
Aeg.S.	Aegean Sea
aero.	aeronautics, aeronautical
Af.	Africa, African
Afg.	Afghanistan, Afghani
agri.	agriculture, agriculturist, agricultural
AH	in the year of the hijrah (hegira), or Muslim era (Latin *anno Hegirae*)
Ala.	Alabama
Alb.	Albania, Albanian
Alg.	Algeria, Algerian
Alsk.	Alaska, Alaskan
Alta.	Alberta
Am.	American
Am.Sam.	American Samoa
anat.	anatomy
anc.	ancient
And.	Andorra, Andorran
And.Is.	Andaman Islands
Ang.	Angola, Angolese
Ant.	Antigua, Antiguan
Antarc.	Antarctica
anthol.	anthology, anthologist
anthro.	anthropology, anthropologist, anthropological
Arab.	Arabia, Arabic, Arabian
arch.	architecture, architect, architectural
archae.	archaeology, archaeologist, archaeological
archbp.	archbishop
archip.	archipelago
Arct.	Arctic
Arg.	Argentina, Argentine
arith.	arithmetic
Ariz.	Arizona
Ark.	Arkansas
Arm.	Armenia, Armenian
arrond.	arrondissement
art.	artist
As.	Asia, Asiatic, Asian
Assoc.	Association
A.S.S.R.	Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic
astrol.	astrology, astrologer
astron.	astronomy, astronomer, astronomical
astrophys.	astrophysics, astrophysicist, astrophysical
Atl.O.	Atlantic Ocean
au.	author
Aus.	Austria, Austrian
Austr.	Australia, Australian
aut.area	autonomous area
Av., or Ave.	Avenue, Avenida
b.	born
Babyl.	Babylonia, Babylonian
bac.	bacteriology, bacteriologist
Bah.	Bahamas, Bahamian
Bahr.	Bahrain, Bahrainian
Bal.Is.	Balearic Islands
Bangla.	Bangladesh, Bangladeshi
Barb.	Barbados, Barbadian
bart.	baronet
Bav.	Bavaria, Bavarian
BC	before Christ
B.C.	British Columbia
Beds.	Bedfordshire
Belg.	Belgium, Belgian
Ber.	Bermuda, Bermudan
Berks.	Berkshire
bev.	beverage
Bhut.	Bhutan, Bhutanese, Bhutani
bibl.	biblical
biblio.	bibliography, bibliographer
biochem.	biochemistry, biochemist
biog.	biography, biographer
biogeog.	biogeography
biol.	biology, biologist, biological
bldg.	building
Blvd.	Boulevard
Bohem.	Bohemia, Bohemian
Bol.	Bolivia, Bolivian
boro.	borough
bot.	botany, botanist, botanical
Bots.	Botswana (country and people)
bp.	bishop
Br.	Britain, British
Braz.	Brazil, Brazilian
brig.gen.	brigadier general
Brun.	Brunei
Bucks.	Buckinghamshire
Bulg.	Bulgaria, Bulgarian
Bur.	Burma, Burmese
Buru.	Burundi, Burundian
bus.	business
Byz.	Byzantium, Byzantine
c.	about, approximately (Latin *circa*)
Calif.	California
C.Am.	Central America
Camb.	Cambodia, Cambodian
Cambs.	Cambridgeshire
Camer.	Cameroon, Cameroons
Can.	Canada, Canadian
Can.Is.	Canary Islands
card.	cardinal
Carib.	Caribbean
caric.	caricature, caricaturist
cartog.	cartography, cartographer
cath.	cathedral
Cath.	Catholicism, Catholic
Cauc.	Caucasia, Caucasus
Cay.Is.	Cayman Islands
CE	Christian Era, Common Era
Celt.	Celtic
cent.	century
Cent.	Central
Cent. Af.Rep.	Central African Republic
chan.	channel
Chan.Is.	Channel Islands
chem.	chemistry, chemist, chemical
Ches.	Cheshire
Chil.	Chilean
Chin.	Chinese
chron.	chronology
class.	classification, classical
cler.	clergyman
Cleve.	Cleveland (English county)
co.	county
Co., co.	company
col(s).	column(s)
Col.	Colonel
coll.	college; collector, collection
Colo.	Colorado
Colom.	Colombia, Colombian
com.	commerce, commercial; commission; committee; commune
Com.	Comoros
comdr.	commander
comdt.	commandant
commo.	commodore
comp.	composer; compiler
comp.sci.	computer science
Con.B.	Congo, Republic of (Brazzaville), Congolese
Con.K.	Congo, Democratic Republic of (Kinshasa), Congolese
Conn.	Connecticut
const.	construction
Corn.	Cornwall
Corp.	Corporation
cpl.	corporal
C.R.	Costa Rica, Costa Rican
crit.	critic, criticism
crystall.	crystallography, crystallographer
C.Verde	Cape Verde
Cyp.	Cyprus, Cypriot
Czech.	Czechoslovakia, Czechoslovakian
d.	died
Dan.	Danish
D.C.	District of Columbia
Del.	Delaware
Dem., dem.	democratic
Den.	Denmark
dept.	department, *département*
Derby.	Derbyshire
dermatol.	dermatology, dermatologist
D.F.	Federal District (Spanish *Distrito Federal*)
dial.	dialect
dict.	dictionary
dipl.	diplomat
dir.	director
dist.	district
div.	division
dom.	dominion
Dom.	Dominica
Dom.Rep.	Dominican Republic
Dr., dr.	doctor; drive
dram.	dramatist
Drav.	Dravidian
Du.	Dutch
E.	East, Eastern
E.Af.	East Africa
Ec.	Ecuador, Ecuadorian
eccl.	ecclesiastical, ecclesiast
econ.	economics, economist
ed.	edition, editor
educ.	education, educator
e.g.	for example (Latin *exempli gratia*)
E.Ger.	East Germany
Egy.	Egypt, Egyptian
elec.	electricity, electric, electrical
El Sal.	El Salvador
embryol.	embryology
emp.	empire, emperor, empress
encyc.	encyclopaedia
Eng.	England, English
engin.	engineering, engineer
engr.	engraving, engraver
entom.	entomology, entomologist
Equat. Guin.	Equatorial Guinea
est.	estimate, estimated; estuary
Est.	Estonia, Estonian
E.Susx.	East Sussex
et al.	and others (Latin *et alii,* or *aliae*)
et seq.	and following page(s) (Latin *et sequens, sequentes,* or *sequentia*)
etc.	and so forth (Latin *et cetera*)
Eth.	Ethiopia, Ethiopian
ethnol.	ethnology, ethnologist
Eur.	Europe, European
exec.	executive
expl.	explorer
f.	father
Faer.Is.	Faeroe Islands
Falk.Is.	Falkland Islands, Falklander
fam.	family
Fed., fed.	federation, federal
Fili.	Filipino (native of the Philippines)
Fin.	Finland, Finnish
fin.	finance
fl.	flourished (Latin *floruit*)
Fla.	Florida
Flem.	Flemish
fol.	following
Found., found.	foundation
Fr.	France, French
Ft., ft.	fort
Ga.	Georgia
Gab.	Gabon, Gabonese
Gam.	Gambia, Gambian
gen.	general
geneal.	genealogy, genealogist, genealogical
genet.	genetics, geneticist
geog.	geography, geographer, geographical
geol.	geology, geologist, geological
geom.	geometry
geophys.	geophysics, geophysical, geophysicist
Ger.	Germany, German
Gib.	Gibraltar
Glos.	Gloucestershire
gov.	governor
govt.	government
Gr.	Greece, Greek
gram.	grammar, grammarian
Green.	Greenland
Gren.	Grenada
Gt.Br.	Great Britain
Gtr. London	Greater London
Gtr. Mches.	Greater Manchester
Guad.	Guadeloupe
Guat.	Guatemala, Guatemalan
Guin.	Guinea, Guinean
Guy.	Guyana, Guyanan
h.	husband
Hants.	Hampshire
Haw.	Hawaii, Hawaiian
Heb.	Hebrew
her.	heraldry
Here. &Worc.	Hereford and Worcester
Herts.	Hertfordshire
hist.	history, historian, historical
H.K.	Hong Kong
HMS	His, or Her, Majesty's Ship, or Service
Holl.	Holland
Hon.	Honourable
Hond.	Honduras, Honduran
hort.	horticulture, horticulturist
hts.	heights
Humbs.	Humberside
Hung.	Hungary, Hungarian
Hwy.	Highway
Ia.	Iowa
Ice.	Iceland, Icelandic
Ida.	Idaho
I.E.	Indo-European
i.e.	that is (Latin *id est*)
Ill.	Illinois
illus.	illustration
Inc.	Incorporated
incl.	including
ind.	independent
Ind.	Indiana
Ind.O.	Indian Ocean
Indon.	Indonesia, Indonesian
indus.	industry, industrialist, industrial
Inst., inst.	institute, institution
instru.	instrument
internat.	international
inv.	inventor
I.of Man	Isle of Man
I.of Wight, or I.O.W.	Isle of Wight
Ire.	Ireland
is., isl(s).	island, islands
Isr.	Israel, Israeli
isth.	isthmus
It.	Italy, Italian
Iv.Cst.	Ivory Coast
Jam.	Jamaica, Jamaican
Jor.	Jordan, Jordanian
journ.	journal, journalist, journalism
Jr.	Junior
jur.	jurist
k.	king
Kamp.	Kampuchea, Kampuchean
Kan.	Kansas
Ken.	Kenya, Kenyan
king.	kingdom
Kiri.	Kiribati
Kor.	Korea, Korean
Kuw.	Kuwait, Kuwaiti
Ky.	Kentucky
l.	lake; lane
La.	Louisiana
Lab.	Labrador, Labradorian
Lancs.	Lancashire

lang.	language
Lat.	Latin
Lat.Am.	Latin America, Latin American
law.	lawyer
lb	pound(s)
Leb.	Lebanon, Lebanese
Lee.Is.	Leeward Islands
leg.	legend, legendary; legislation
Leic.	Leicestershire
Les.	Lesotho
Lib.	Liberia, Liberian
libn.	librarian
Liech.	Liechtenstein
lieut.	lieutenant
Lincs.	Lincolnshire
ling.	linguistics, linguist
lit.	literature, literary
Lith.	Lithuania, Lithuanian
litho.	lithography, lithographer
Ltd.	Limited
Luxem.	Luxembourg, Luxembourgian
m.	married
Maced.	Macedonia, Macedonian
Mad.	Madagascar, Madagascan
mag.	magazine
maj.	major
Mal.	Malaysia, Malaysian
Malag. Rep.	Malagasy Republic
Mald.	Maldives, Maldivan
Man.	Manitoba
manag.	manager
Mart.	Martinique, Martinican
Mass.	Massachusetts
math.	mathematics, mathematician, mathematical
Maur.	Mauritius; Mauritania
Md.	Maryland
Me.	Maine
meas.	measure, measurement
mech.	mechanics
med.	medicine, medical
Medit.	Mediterranean
mer.	merchant
Mers.	Merseyside
Mesop.	Mesopotamia, Mesopotamian
met.	metallurgy, metallurgist, metallurgical
meteorol.	meteorology, meteorologist
Mex.	Mexico, Mexican
mfr.	manufacture, manufacturer
mi	mile(s)
Mich.	Michigan
microbiol.	microbiology, microbiologist
mil.	military
min.	mineral, mining, mineralogist, mineralogical
minis.	minister
Minn.	Minnesota
Miss.	Mississippi
Mo.	Missouri
mod.	modern
mon.	monument
Mon.	Monaco, Monacan, Monagasque
Mong.	Mongolia, Mongolian
Mont.	Montana
Monts.	Montserrat
Mor.	Morocco, Moroccan
Moz.	Mozambique, Mozambican
ms(s).	manuscript(s)
Mt., Mts., mt., mts.	mount(s), mountain(s)
mun.	municipality
mus.	music, musician, musical
myth.	mythology, mythological
N.	North, Northern
N.Af.	North Africa
N.Am.	North America
nat.	naturalist
natl.	national
naut.	nautical
nav.	naval
navig.	navigator
N.B.	New Brunswick
N.C.	North Carolina
N.Cal.	New Caledonia
N.Dak., or N.D.	North Dakota
Neb.	Nebraska
Neth.	The Netherlands
Neth.Ant.	Netherlands Antilles
Nev.	Nevada
news.	newspaper
Nfd.	Newfoundland
N.G.	New Guinea
N.H.	New Hampshire
Nic.	Nicaragua, Nicaraguan
nick.	nickname
Nig.	Nigeria, Nigerian
N.Ire.	Northern Ireland
N.J.	New Jersey
N.Kor.	North Korea
N.Mex., or N.M.	New Mexico
Nor.	Norway, Norwegian
Norf.	Norfolk
Northants.	Northamptonshire
Northum.	Northumberland
Notts.	Nottinghamshire
N.S.	Nova Scotia
N.S.W.	New South Wales
N.Terr.	Northern Territory (Australia)
N.W. Terr.	Northwest Territories (Canada)
N.Y.	New York
N.Y.C.	New York City
N.Yorks.	North Yorkshire
N.Z.	New Zealand
obl.	*oblast*
of.	officer
offi.	official
Okla.	Oklahoma
okr.	okrug
Ont.	Ontario
op.cit.	in the work cited (Latin *opere,* or *opus, citato*)
Ore.	Oregon
org(s).	organization(s)
osteol.	osteology
osteop.	osteopathology, osteopath
Oxon.	Oxfordshire
p.	page
Pa.	Pennsylvania
Pac.O.	Pacific Ocean
paint.	painting, painter
Pak.	Pakistan, Pakistani
Pal.	Palestine, Palestinian
paleob.	paleobotany, paleobotanist
paleog.	paleogeography
paleon.	paleontology, paleontologist
Pan.	Panama, Panamanian
Pap.N.G.	Papua New Guinea, Papuan
Par.	Paraguay, Paraguayan
parl.	parliament
passim to	references scattered between pages cited
path.	pathology, pathologist
P.E.I.	Prince Edward Island
penin.	peninsula
period.	periodical
Pers.	Persia, Persian
petrol.	petrology, petrologist
pharm.	pharmacy, pharmacist, pharmacology, pharmacologist
Phil.	Philippines
philan.	philanthropy, philanthropist
philol.	philology, philologist
philos.	philosophy, philosopher
phot.	photography, photographer
phys.	physics, physicist
physic.	physician
physiol.	physiology, physiologist, physiological
plat.	plateau
Pol.	Poland, Polish
pol.	politics, politician, political
pol.sci.	political science
Poly.	Polynesia, Polynesian
pop.	population
Port.	Portugal, Portuguese
poss.	possession
P.R.	Puerto Rico, Puerto Rican
pr.	priest
preft.	prefecture
prelim.	preliminary (census)
pres.	president
print.	printing, printer
pr.min.	prime minister
prof.	professor
Prot.	Protectorate; Protestant
prov.	province, provincial
pseud.	pseudonym, pseudonymous
psychol.	psychology, psychologist, psychological
pt.	point
ptg.	printing
pub.	public; publication
publ.	publisher
pvt.	private
q.	queen
qq.v.	which see (plural; Latin *quae vide*)
Que.	Quebec, Quebecer, Quebecker
Queens., or Qld.	Queensland
q.v.	which see (singular; Latin *quod vide*)
Rd., rd.	road
rear adm.	rear admiral
ref.	reference
reg.	region
rel.	religion, religious
rep.	representative; republic
res.	reservoir
reserva.	reservation
resid.	residency
rev.	revolution, revolutionary
R.I.	Rhode Island
riv.	river
Rom.	Romania, Romanian
R.R., r.r.	railroad
Russ.	Russia, Russian
Rw.	Rwanda, Rwand
ry.	railway
S.	South, Southern
S., s.	Saint (*San, Santo, Sant'*)
S.Af.	South Africa, South African
Sam.	Samoa, Samoan
S.Am.	South America, South American
San Mar.	San Marino
Sask.	Saskatchewan
Saud. Arab.	Saudi Arabia, Saudi, Saudi Arabian
S.Austr.	South Australia
S.C.	South Carolina
Scand.	Scandinavia, Scandinavian
schol.	scholar
sci.	science, scientist, scientific
Scot.	Scotland, Scottish
sculp.	sculpture, sculptor
S.Dak., or S.D.	South Dakota
sen.	senator
Sen.	Senegal, Senegalese
Sey.	Seychelles
S.F.S.R.	Soviet Federated Socialist Republic
S.Glam.	South Glamorgan
sgt.	sergeant
Shrops.	Shropshire
Sib.	Siberia, Siberian
Sing.	Singapore, Singaporan
S.Kor.	South Korea
S.L.	Sierra Leone
soc.	society, social; socialist
sociol.	sociology, sociologist, sociological
Sol.Is.	Solomon Islands
Som.	Somali, Somalia (Somali Republic), Somalian
Somer.	Somerset
Sov.	Soviet
Sp.	Spain, Spanish
spr(s).	spring(s)
Sr.	Senior
SS	Steamship
SS., ss.	Saints
S.S.R.	Soviet Socialist Republic
St., st.	Saint (*Sankt, Sint*); street
Sta.	Saint (*Santa*)
Staffs.	Staffordshire
states.	statesman
statis.	statistician, statistics
Ste.	Saint (*Sainte*)
St.Kitts	Saint Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla
St.P.&M.	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
str.	strait
Sud.	Sudan, Sudanese
Suff.	Suffolk
Sum.	Sumatra
Sur.	Suriname
surg.	surgery, surgeon
S.W.A.	South West Africa/ Namibia
Swaz.	Swaziland
Swed.	Sweden, Swedish
Switz.	Switzerland
S.Yorks.	South Yorkshire
Syr.	Syria, Syrian
Tai.	Taiwan, Taiwanese
Tan., or Tanz.	Tanzania, Tanzanian
Tas.	Tasmania, Tasmanian
tech.	technology, technological
Tenn.	Tennessee
terr.	territory, territorial
Tex.	Texas
Thai.	Thailand, Thai
thea.	theatre, theatrical
theol.	theology, theologian, theological
Tib.	Tibet, Tibetan
trag.	tragedy, tragedian
Tr. and Tob.	Trinidad and Tobago
trans.	translated, translation, translator
trib.	tributary
trig.	trigonometry
Tr.Terr. Pac.Is.	Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
Tun.	Tunisia, Tunisian
Tur.	Turkey, Turkish
Tuv.	Tuvalu, Tuvaluan
twp.	township
typog.	typography
U.A.E.	United Arab Emirates
Ugan.	Uganda, Ugandan
U.K.	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
Univ., univ.	university
Urug.	Uruguay, Uruguayan
U.S.	United States
U.S.A.	United States of America
U.S.S.R.	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
Va.	Virginia
val.	valley
Van.	Vanuatu
Venez.	Venezuela, Venezuelan
vet.	veterinarian, veterinary
Vic.	Victoria
vice adm.	vice admiral
vice pres.	vice president
Viet.	Vietnam, Vietnamese
vil.	vilayet
Vir.Is.	Virgin Islands
viz.	namely (Latin *videlicet*)
vol.	volume(s)
Vt.	Vermont
W.	West, Western
w.	wife
W.Af.	West Africa, West African
Warw.	Warwickshire
Wash.	Washington
W.Austr.	Western Australia
W.Ger.	West Germany
W.I.	West Indies
Wilts.	Wiltshire
Wis.	Wisconsin
W.Mids.	West Midlands
writ.	writer
W.Sam.	Western Samoa, Western Samoan
W.Susx.	West Sussex
W.Va.	West Virginia
W.W.	world war
Wyo.	Wyoming
W.Yorks.	West Yorkshire
Yem.	Yemen, Yemeni
Yugos.	Yugoslavia, Yugoslavian
Zimb.	Zimbabwe, Zimbabwean
zool.	zoology, zoologist, zoological
Zor.	Zoroastrianism, Zoroastrian

L

l-(L- *or* (-)) (isomeric form in chem.): *see under* general chemical compound by name, *e.g.*, for L-thyroxine acid *see* thyroxine; except as below
"L'Alphabet des mouvements du corps humain" (work by Stepanov)
use in choreography **3**:267:2a
L–D process: *see* basic oxygen process
L-dopa (chem. compound)
function in endocrine system **18**:426:1b
treatment of Parkinson's disease **9**:160:2a; **17**:504:1b
L fibre (biol.): *see* salt receptor
L-function (math.)
major ref. in Number Theory **25**:25:1a
L-head engine (mech.)
cylinder block designs **18**:481:2a
L. Straus and Sons (Am. co.)
establishment by Straus family **11**:307:3b
L-tetraiodothyronine (hormone): *see* thyroxine
LA (Br. org.): *see* Library Association
La (chem. element): *see* lanthanum
la (in proper names): *see* below and *see also* names spelled with no space after "la" (*e.g.*, La-Fontaine, Sir Louis Hippolyte)

*"De," "la," "van," and similar components of a name, when followed by a space, are alphabetized as separate words (*e.g., *De Forest, Lee). When they are joined to the following part of a name, the combination is treated as a single word (*e.g., *DeForest, John William).*

La-ang-ts'o, *or* Langak Tso (l., China)
geography of Tibet **16**:207:1a
La Baie (Que., Can.) **7**:61:1a
La Barre, Jean-François Lefebvre, chevalier de (Fr. nobleman)
Voltaire's reaction to his execution **19**:574:1a; **29**:542:1a
"Là-bas" (work by Huysmans): *see* "Down There"
La Baule-Escoublac (resort, Fr.): *see* Baule-Escoublac, La
La Baume le Blanc, Louise-Francoise de (Fr. mistress): *see* La Vallière, Louise-Françoise de La Baume le Blanc, duchesse de
La Beckwith, Byron de (Am. assassin)
murder of Evers **4**:621:3a
La Boétie, Étienne de (Fr. au.)
association with Montaigne **24**:353:1b
La Bourdonnais, Bertrand-François Mahé, comte de (Fr. of.) **7**:61:1a
history of
India **21**:79:2a
Réunion **21**:179:1b
La Brea Tar Pits (tar pits, Calif., U.S.) **7**:61:1b
location in Los Angeles **23**:310:1a, *map* 308
remains of dire wolves **4**:118:1b
La Bruyère, Jean de (Fr. au.) **7**:61:1b
contribution to French literature **19**:573:1b
views on letter writing **23**:195:1a
La Calprenède, Gaultier de Coste, seigneur de (Fr. au.) **7**:61:2b
La Ceiba (Hond.): *see* Ceiba, La
La Chalotais, Louis-René de Caradeuc de (Fr. magistrate) **7**:61:3a
La Chapelle (La., U.S.): *see* Abbeville
La Chapelle-aux-Saints fossil (paleon.)
compared with Asian fossils **14**:225:1a
La Chaussée, Pierre-Claude Nivelle de (Fr. playwright) **7**:61:3b
contribution to French literature **19**:574:2b
La Chaux-de-Fonds (Switz.): *see* Chaux-de-Fonds, La
La Chétardie, Jacques-Joachim Trotti, marquis de (Fr. dipl.) **7**:61:3b
la chin (mus. instru.): *see* ch'in
la ch'in (mus. instru.): *see* yüeh-ch'in
La Condamine, Charles-Marie de (Fr. nat. and math.) **7**:62:1a
exploration of Amazon Rain Forest **27**:710:1b
"La Coubre" (ship)
explosion **1**:977:1b
La Crosse (Wis., U.S.) **7**:62:1b
location *map* **29**:158
La Crosse Railroad (Am. ry.)
contribution by Sage **10**:299:3b
La Curne de Sainte-Pelaye, Jean Baptiste de (Fr. lexicographer) **7**:62:2a
La Estrelleta (prov., Dom.Rep.): *see* Elías Piña
La Farge, John (Am. paint.) **7**:62:2a
role in stained glass revival **17**:199:1a
La Farge, Oliver Hazard Perry (Am. au. and anthro.) **7**:62:3a
La Farina, Giuseppe (It. rev., writ., and hist.) **7**:62:3b
La Fayette, Gilbert Motier de (marshal of Fr.) **7**:63:1a
La Fayette, Marie-Joseph-Paul-Yves-Roch-Gilbert du Motier, marquis de (Fr. noble): *see* Lafayette, Marie-Joseph-Paul-Yves-Roch-Gilbert du Motier, marquis de
La Fayette, Marie-Madeleine Pioche de la Vergne, comtesse de, *or* Madame de La Fayette (Fr. au.) **7**:63:1b
contribution to French literature **19**:572:2b
La Flesche, Francis (Am. ethnol.) **7**:63:2a
association with Fletcher **4**:830:1b
La Flesche, Susette, *or* Bright Eyes (Am. au. and activist) **7**:63:2b
La Follette, Robert Marion (U.S. sen.) **7**:63:3a
history of
Progressive Party **9**:722:2b
Wisconsin **29**:401:2a
La Follette Seaman's Act (U.S. hist.)
proposed by La Follett **7**:64:1b
"La Follette's Weekly" (Am. pub.): *see* "Progressive, The"
La Fontaine, *or* Mlle de Lafontaine (Fr. ballerina) **7**:64:2b
La Fontaine, Jean de (Fr. poet) **7**:64:3a
major ref. in Art of Literature **23**:112:2b
association with Racine **9**:879:2b
contribution to French literature **19**:572:2b
influence of Aesop **1**:123:1b
"La Fontaine et ses fables" (work by Taine)
discussed in biography **11**:507:2a
La Forge, Louis de (Fr. physic.)
views on soul and body **15**:593:2a
La Fosse, Charles de, *or* Charles Delafosse (Fr. art.) **7**:65:3b
La France (aircraft)
design by Charles Renard **9**:1023:2b
La Fresnaye, Roger de (Fr. paint.) **7**:66:1a
La Frontera (geog. reg., Chile)
major ref. in Chile **16**:21:1b
La Galaisière, Legentil de (Fr. astron.)
discovery of Trifid Nebula **11**:923:3b
La Galissonière, Roland-Michel Barrin, marquis de, *or* Roland-Michel Barin, marquis de La Galissonière (comdt.-gen. of New Fr.) **7**:66:1b
history of Canada **15**:502:2a
La Giocosa (It. hist. school)
major ref. in History of Education **18**:39:1b
role of Vittorino da Feltre **12**:407:1b
La Goulette (Tun.): *see* Halq al-Wadi
La Grande, *or* Brownsville (Ore., U.S.) **7**:66:2a
location *map* **29**:158
La Grandière, Pierre-Paul-Marie-Benoit de (Fr. adm.)
effect on Vietnamese history **27**:860:1a
La Grange (Ga., U.S.) **7**:66:2a
location *map* **29**:158
La Guardia, Fiorello Henry (mayor of New York City) **7**:66:2b
political methods **24**:873:2a
La Guma, Alex (S.Af. writ.) **7**:66:3a
South African literature **11**:34:3b; **13**:139:2b
La Habana (prov., Cuba) **7**:66:3b
Cuba **29**:745:2a
La Habana (Cuba): *see* Havana
La Habana vieja (dist., Havana, Cuba): *see* Havana
La Halle, Adam de (Fr. poet): *see* Adam de la Halle
La Harpe, Frédéric-César de (Swiss pol.) **7**:67:1a
influence on Alexander I **1**:242:2b
role in Vaud liberation movement **28**:367:1b
La Harpe, Jean-François de (Fr. crit.) **7**:67:1b
La Hire, Laurent de, *or* Laurent de La Hyre (Fr. paint.) **7**:67:1b
La Hontan, Louis-Armand de Lom d'Arce, baron de, *or* Louis-Armand de Lom d'Arce baron de Lahontan, *or* Louis-Armand de Lom d'Arce (Fr. soldier) **7**:67:2a
La Jaunaye, Convention of (Fr. hist.)
effect on Vendée Wars **12**:300:2b
La Jolla Submarine Canyon (Pac.O.)
fan valleys **25**:154:2b
Scripps Canyon **10**:571:2b
submarine slump **11**:344:2a
La Junta (Colo., U.S.) **7**:67:2b
location *map* **29**:158
la Kara, *or* Kara (reg., Togo) **7**:67:2b
La Lajuela (C.R.): *see* Alajuela
La Libertad (dept., El Sal.) **7**:67:3b
La Libertad (El Sal.) **7**:67:3b
La Libertad, *or* Libertad (dept., Peru) **7**:67:3a
location *map* **25**:508
La Línea, *or* La Línea de la Concepción (Sp.) **7**:67:3b
La Louvière (Belg.) **7**:68:1a
role in
Belgium **23**:344:1a
Centre **3**:31:1b
La Ma'dukelleng (Buginese aristocrat): *see* Arung Singkang
La Mama Experimental Theatre Company
U.S. theatre **29**:201:2a
La Mancha (plat., Sp.) **7**:68:1a
Castile-La Mancha **2**:934:2b
soil conditions **28**:68:2a
La Marche, Olivier de (Burgundian au.) **7**:68:1b
rhétoriqueur legacy **10**:21:1a
La Marmora, Alfonso Ferrero (It. gen. and states.) **7**:68:2a
role in Italian history **22**:231:2a
La Matanza (partido, Arg.) **7**:68:2b
La Mesnardière, Hippolyte-Jules Pilet de (Fr. au.)
French literature **19**:571:1b
La Mettrie, Julien Offroy de (Fr. physic. and philos.) **7**:68:3a
Descartes's influence **25**:632:1b
philosophical views **25**:761:2b
Epicureanism **25**:584:1b
Materialism **18**:757:2b
"La Mort: Mon ironie dépasse toutes les autres" (print by Redon)
effect of lithography *illus.* **26**:117
La Mothe Le Vayer, François de, *or* Orosius Tubero (Fr. philos.) **7**:68:3b
contribution to French literature **19**:573:1b
La Motte, Comtesse de (Fr. adventuress)
role in Affair of the Diamond Necklace **4**:65:2a
la Motte, Jean-Baptiste de (Fr. arch.)
design of Gostiny Dvor **22**:955:2a
La Noue, François de (Fr. Huguenot leader) **7**:69:1b
La Orotava (Sp.) **7**:69:1b
La Oroya, *or* Oroya (Peru) **7**:69:2a
La Palma (Pan.)
importance in Darién **3**:886:1a
La Palma, *or* San Miguel de la Palma (is., Canary Islands, Sp.) **7**:69:2a
major ref. in Spain **28**:66:2b
La Pampa (prov., Arg.) **7**:69:2a
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La Paz (dept., Bol.) **7**:69:2b
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La Paz (Bol.) **7**:69:3a
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location *map* **15**:161
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Sucre dispute **11**:348:2b
La Paz (dept., El.Sal.) **7**:70:1a
La Paz (dept., Hond.) **7**:70:1a
La Paz (Hond.) **7**:70:1a
La Paz (Mex.) **7**:70:1b
Baja California **1**:810:1a
location *map* **24**:28
La Paz (Urug.)
location *map* **29**:477
La Paz, Cordillera de (mt. range, S.Am.)
Cordillera Real **9**:972:3a
La Pérouse, Jean-François de Galaup, comte de (Fr. navig.) **7**:70:1b
La Perouse Strait, *or* Proliv Laperuza, *or* Sōya Strait, *or* Sōya-Kaikyō (str., U.S.S.R.) **7**:70:2b
prehistoric migration to Japan **22**:303:2b
Sea of Japan **14**:281:1b
Sea of Okhotsk **8**:900:1a
La Piedad Cavadas (Mex.) **7**:70:2b
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La Planche, François de, *or* Franz van den Planken (Flem. weaver)
development of tapestry loom **17**:89:2b
La Plata (Arg.) **7**:70:3a
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La Plata (Bol.): *see* Sucre
La Plata, University of (univ., La Plata, Bol.)
importance to Boliva **22**:837:2a
La Plata, Viceroyalty of (Bol. hist.)
administration by Spain **28**:50:2b
La Plata River, *or* Río de la Plata (riv., P.R.) **7**:70:3b
La Porrée, Gilbert de (Fr. bp.)
conflict with Bernard of Clairvaux **2**:145:3a; **25**:752:1b
La Porte (Ind., U.S.) **7**:70:3b
La Reforma, (Mex. hist.): *see* Reforma, La
La Renaudie (Fr. nobleman)
Conspiracy of Amboise **1**:319:1a
La Révellière-Lépeaux, Louis-Marie de (Fr. pol.) **7**:71:1a
La Rioja (prov., Arg.) **7**:71:1b
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La Rioja (Arg.) **7**:71:2a
location *map* **14**:44
La Rioja (reg., Sp.) **7**:71:2a
Spanish language development **22**:644:2b
La Rive, Auguste-Arthur de (Fr. phys.) **7**:71:3b
La Roche, Sophie von, *or* Sophie Gutermann (Ger. writ.) **7**:72:1a
La Roche-sur-Yon (Fr.): *see* Roche-sur-Yon, La
La Rochefoucauld, François VI, duc de *or* Prince de Marcillac (Fr. writ.) **7**:72:2a
affair with duchesse de Longueville **7**:470:2a
contribution to French literature **19**:571:2b
La Rochefoucauld family (Fr. noble fam.) **7**:72:1b
La Rochefoucauld-Liancourt, François-Alexandre Frédéric, duc de (Fr. educ.) **7**:73:2a
La Rochejaquelein, Henri Vergier, comte de (Fr. noble)
role in Vendée Wars **12**:300:2a
La Rochelle (Fr.): *see* Rochelle, La

La Rochelle, Pierre Drieu (Fr. pol. figure): *see* Drieu La Rochelle, Pierre
La Rocque, Jean-François de, sieur de Roberval (Fr. expl.): *see* Roberval, Jean-François de La Rocque, sieur de
La Romana (prov., Dom.Rep.) **7**:73:3a
La Romana (Dom.Rep.) **7**:73:3a
La Rue, Bubbles (marionette character)
creation of Bil and Cora Baird **1**:809:1a
La Rue, Pierre de, *or* Peter van Straten, *or* Pierchon, *or* Perchon, *or* Pierson de La Rue (Flem. comp.) **7**:73:3a
La-sa (Tibet, China): *see* Lhasa
La Sáenz (Lat. Am. rev.): *see* Sáenz, Manuela
La Sale, Antoine de, *or* Antoine de La Salle (Fr. writ.) **7**:73:3b
contribution to French literature **19**:567:1b
La Salle (Ill., U.S.) **7**:74:1b
La Salle (Que., Can.) **7**:74:1a
La Salle, René-Robert Cavelier, sieur de (Fr. expl.) **7**:74:2a
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Frontenac **5**:22:1b
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Mississippi River **24**:1015:1a
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history of South Bend **11**:39:2b
La Salle, Saint Jean-Baptiste de (Fr. educ.) **7**:74:1b
establishment of Christian Brothers Schools **3**:277:3b
"La Salle and the Discovery of the Great West" (work by Parkman)
discussed in biography **9**:160:3b
La Scala, *or* Teatro alla Scala (opera house, Milan, It.) **7**:75:1a
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La Serena (Chile) **7**:75:1b
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La Sila (mts., It.)
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La Silla Observatory (observatory, Chile)
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La Spezia, *or* Spezia (nav. base, It.) **7**:75:2a
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La Taille, Jean de (Fr. au.) **7**:75:2a
La Tène (archae. site and culture, Eur.) **7**:75:2b
major ref. in Europe **18**:684:2b, *illus.* 685
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La Tour, Charles Cagniard de (Fr. engin.): *see* Cagniard de La Tour, Charles
La Tour, Charles Turgis de Saint-Etienne de (gov. of Acadia) **7**:75:3b
La Tour, Georges de (Fr. art.) **7**:76:1a
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La Tour, Maurice-Quentin de, *or* Maurice Quentin de Latour (Fr. art.) **7**:76:2a
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Charles Edward, the Young Pretender *illus.* **3**:124
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La Tour du Pin, House of (Fr. hist.)
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La Trappe, Abbey of (abbey, Fr.)
association with Trappists **3**:331:1a; **11**:904:1a
La Trémoille, Georges de (Fr. noble) **7**:76:2b
association with Charles VII **3**:106:3b
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La Trobe River, *or* Glengarry (riv., Vic., Austr.) **7**:76:3a
La Tuque (Que., Can.) **7**:76:3b
La Unión (dept., El Sal.) **7**:76:3b
La Unión (El Sal.) **7**:76:3b
La Unión (dist., Guat.)
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La Union (prov., Phil.) **7**:77:1a
La Vallière, Louise-Françoise de La Baume le Blanc, duchesse de (Fr. mistress) **7**:77:1a
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La Varenne, François-Pierre de (Fr. chef)
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French culinary art **19**:692:1a
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La Vauguyon, Antoine de Quélen de Caussade, duc de (Fr. educ.)
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La Vega (prov., Dom. Rep.) **7**:77:2a
La Vega, *or* Concepción de la Vega (Dom. Rep.) **7**:77:2a
La Venta (archae. site, Mex.)
major ref. in Pre-Columbian Civilizations **26**:5:2b, *illus.* 3
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La Vérendrye, Pierre Gaultier de Varennes, sieur de (Fr.-Can. soldier and expl.) **7**:77:2b
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Manitoba **7**:780:1a
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La Victoria (dist., Peru) **7**:77:3a
La Vrillière, Phélypeaux de (Fr. of.)
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Labadie, Jean de (Fr. theol.) **7**:77:3b
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Laban, Rudolf, *or* Rudolf von Laban (dance theorist) **7**:78:1b
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Lavery, Sir John (Br. paint.)
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Lavinde, Gabriele de (It. cryptologist)
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association with Turnus **12:**67:3b
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"Lavoratore, Il" (It. Communist publ.)
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Lavrenov, Tsanko (Bulg. art.)
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Lavrov, Pyotr Lavrovich, *or* Pyotr Lavrovich Mirtov (Russ. philos.) **7:**200:2a
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see also bar association; judiciary; law, philosophy of; law, practice and profession of; law code; legal aid; legal education; legal ethics; legal systems; specific systems, *e.g.,* Anglo-Saxon law, common law, Germanic law, Roman law; branches of law, *e.g.,* administrative law; business law; comparative law; constitutional law; criminal law; family law; international law; military law; procedural law; tax law; tort; transportation law; agents and institutions of the law, *e.g.,* court; judge; lawyer; and countries, persons, and individual pieces of legislation by name
LAW (Am. org.): *see* American Wheelman, League of
LAW (weapon): *see* light antitank weapon
"Law" (bibl. lit.): *see* "Torah"
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Austin **1:**711:1a
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Rousseau **26:**1005:1b
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Blackstone **2:**263:3a
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Taney **11:**538:3a
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Law, Roger (Br. comedian): *see* Biographies in the 1987 BRITANNICA BOOK OF THE YEAR
law, wager of (Eng. law): *see* compurgation
Law, William (Br. au.) **7:**201:1b
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"Law as a Means to an End," *or* "Der Zweck im Recht" (work by Jhering)
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see also codification; crime
Law Courts (bldg., London, U.K.): *see* Royal Courts of Justice
Law for the Protection of German Blood and German Honour (Ger. hist.): *see* Gesetz zum Schutze des Deutschen Blutes und der Deutschen Ehre
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law of . . . : *see under* substantive word, *e.g.,* nature, law of, except as below
"Law of Civilization and Decay" (work by Adams)
discussed in biography **1:**81:1a
"Law of Freedom in a Platform, The" (work by Winstanley)
discussed in biography **12:**707:1b
"Law of Nature" (work by Locke)
discussed in biography **23:**231:1b
"Law of Population" (work by Sadler)
discussed in biography **10:**294:1b
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Lawa language
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Lawes, Sir John Bennet, 1st Baronet (Eng. agronomist) **7:**202:1b
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Lawes, Lewis Edward (Am. penologist) **7:**202:2a
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Lawick-Goodall, Jane Van, Baroness (Br. ethol.): *see* Goodall, Jane
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lawn croquet (sport): *see* croquet
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Lawrence, David Herbert (Eng. writ.) **7:**203:2b
approach to novel **23:**139:1b
contribution to
English literature **18:**600B:1a
literary criticism **23:**207:1a
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opinion of Franklin **19:**556:1b
use of allegory **23:**115:2a
Lawrence, Ernest Orlando (Am. phys.) **7:**205:1a
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cyclotron **26:**508:1b
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Lawrence, Frederick William (Br. states.): *see* Pethick-Lawrence of Peaslake, Frederick William Pethick-Lawrence, Baron
Lawrence, Gertrude, *or* Gertrud Alexandra Dagma Lawrence Klasen (Br. act.) **7:**205:1b
Lawrence, H. Sherwood (Am. physic.)
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Lawrence, James (U.S. nav. of.) **7:**205:3a
Lawrence, John (Br. gov.-gen. of India)
forward policy in India **4:**896:3a
Lawrence, Sir Lawrence (Br. paint.)
portrait of John Scott, 1st earl of Eldon *illus.* **4:**421
Lawrence, Paul (Am. sociol.)
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Lawrence, Stringer (Br. of.) **7:**206:1b
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Aberdeen *illus.* **1:**28
Bentinck *illus.* **2:**111
Brougham *illus.* **2:**555
Campbell *illus.* **2:**776
Carter *illus.* **2:**906
Castlereagh *illus.* **2:**938
Consalvi *illus.* **3:**549
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George IV *illus.* **5:**196
Liverpool *illus.* **7:**411
Richelieu *illus.* **10:**50
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exploration of Arabian Desert **14:**252:2b
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"Lawrence of Arabia" (film by Lean)
performance by O'Toole **8:**1043:3a
"Lawrence of Arabia" (work by Aldington)
discussed in biography **1:**232:2a
Lawrence of Brindisi, Saint, *or* Saint Laurence of Brindisi, *or* San Lorenzo da Brindisi (Christian st.) **7:**203:1b
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"Lawrie Todd" (work by Galt)
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Lawrin (racehorse)
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"Laws," *or* "Nomoi" (work by Plato)
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laws, conflict of **7**:208:2a
major ref. in Procedural Law **26**:161:1a
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Laws for the Imperial and Court Officials, *or* Kinchu narabini Kuge Shohatto (Japanese law)
role in Japanese history **22**:317:2a
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laws of . . . : *see under* substantive word, *e.g.,* Indies, Laws of the
Lawson, Andrew Cowper (Am. geol.) **7**:208:3b
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Lawson, Thomas W. (Am. financier)
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Lawson cypress, *or* Port Orford cedar, *or* ginger pine, *or* Chamaecyparis lawsoniana (bot.)
description **4**:670:2b
lawsonite (min.)
association with glaucophane **24**:159:1b
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Laxman, Adam (Russ. envoy)
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Laxness, Halldór Gudjónsson Kiljan (Ice. writ.) **7**:210:1b
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Icelandic culture **20**:825:1a
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significance in
Anglo-Norman literature **1**:409:2a
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Lay, Elzy, *or* William Ellsworth Lay (Am. outlaw) **7**:210:2a
association with Cassidy **2**:926:2b
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Lay, William Ellsworth (Am. outlaw): *see* Lay, Elzy
"Lay de paix, Le" (work by Chartier)
discussed in biography **3**:132:3b
Lay Investiture Controversy (Roman Cath.): *see* Investiture Controversy
lay literacy, *or* environmental literacy (lang.)
major ref. in Writing **29**:1055:1b
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"Lay of the Last Ministrel, The" (work by Scott)
discussed in biography **10**:565:2b
"Lay of Thrym," *or* "Thrymskvida" (Ice. lit.)
mythological poetry in Edda **4**:363:2a
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"Lay Preacher" essays (work by Dennie)
discussed in biography **4**:15:2a
Laya Yoga
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contribution to English literature **18**:572:1b
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contributions to archaeology **20**:637:2b
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Layari River (riv., Pak.)
physiography of Karachi **22**:500:1b
Layden, Elmer (Am. football player)
member of Four Horsemen **4**:905:1b, *illus.*
Laye, Camara (Sen. au.) **7**:211:1a
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description and formation **16**:445:2b
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phase of rope making **10**:176:3a
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laying on of hands (Judaism and Christianity): *see* hands, laying on of
"Laykhtzin un fremeley" (work by Volfzon-Hale)
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Layla (Islamic lit.): *see* Majnun and Layla
Laylat al-Mi'raj (Islam)
reading of mi'raj **8**:179:3a
"Lays from Strathearn" (work by Nairne)
discussed in biography **8**:487:2b
"Lays of the Scottish Cavaliers" (work by Aytoun)
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laysan albatross, *or* Diomedea immutabilis (bird)
description **1**:210:2b
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description **7**:738:2b
Layton, Irving Peter (Can. poet) **7**:211:2a
layup (sports)
role in basketball **28**:154:1b
Laz language, *or* Chan language, *or* lazuri nena, *or* canuri ena (lang.) **7**:211:2b
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association with
Mingrelian language **8**:156:3a
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Lazar (prince of the Serbs)
defeat at Kosovo **6**:969:3b
role in Serbian history **29**:1134:2a
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quarantine **9**:842:1a
Lazarev, Pyotr Petrovich (Sov. phys. and biophys.) **7**:211:2b
"lazarillo de ciegos caminantes, El" (work by Carrío de la Vandera): *see* "Guide for Inexperienced Travellers Between Buenos Aires and Lima"
"Lazarillo de Tormes" (Sp. novel)
aspect of Spanish history **28**:44:1a
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example of
picaresque novel **9**:421:2a
Spanish Renaissance prose **28**:78:2b
Lazarist (Roman Cath. soc.): *see* Vincentian
Lazaro Cárdenas Dam (dam, Mex.)
land redistribution program **8**:570:2b
Lazarsfeld, Paul Felix (Am. sociol.) **7**:211:3a
association with Merton **8**:44:1a
Lazarus, *or* Eleazar (bibl. fig.) **7**:212:1a
Lazarus, Emma (Am. poet) **7**:212:1a
text of "The New Colossus" **7**:332:1b
Lazarus, Fred, Jr. (Am. mer.) **7**:212:1b
Lazarus, Herman (Am. jur.)
association with Newhouse **8**:657:1a
Lazarus, Moritz (Jewish philos. and psychol.) **7**:212:1b
role in history of social sciences **27**:371:1b
Lazarus of Bethany, *or* Eleazar (bibl. fig.) **7**:211:3b
resurrection at Bethany **2**:173:1b
laze rod (weaving): *see* lease rod
Lazear, Jesse William (Am. physic.) **7**:212:2b
collaboration with Reed **9**:991:3b
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Lazninski, Tomasz (Pol. landowner)
history of Zamoyski family **12**:892:3b
Lazowski, Yurek (dancer)
"Three Virgins and a Devil" *illus.* **4**:4
lazulite (min.) **7**:212:3b
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lazuri nena (lang.): *see* Laz language
lazurite (min.)
feldspathoid mineral group **24**:175:2b
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lazy eye (disease)
description **1**:318:1b
Lazzarini, Gregorio (It. paint.)
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lazzaroni (people)
history of Naples **24**:741:1b
lazzi (thea.)
use in commedia dell'arte **28**:537:2b
lazzo (It. comedy) **7**:212:3b
dramatic literature **23**:156:1a
lbw (sports): *see* leg before wicket
LC Classification (library sci.): *see* Library of Congress Classification
Lcang-skya qutuγu Rol-pa'i rdo-rje (Mong. schol.)
contribution to Buddhist literature **15**:294:1b; *illus.* **15**:751
LCD (electronics): *see* liquid crystal display
LCM (math.): *see* least common multiple
LCP (pol. party, Austr.): *see* Liberal–National Country Party
LCUSA (council of churches): *see* Lutheran Council in the United States of America
LD50 (pharm.): *see* median lethal dose
LDC (sociol.): *see* developing nations
LDL (physiol.): *see* low-density lipoprotein
LDP (pol. party, Japan): *see* Liberal-Democratic Party
le (in proper names): *see* below and *see also* names spelled with no space after "le" (*e.g.,* LeMay, Curtis Emerson)
Le Bayon, J. (Fr. Abbé and writ.)
contribution to Breton literature **15**:632:1b
Le Beau, C. (litho.)
portrait of Berlage *illus.* **2**:135
Le Bel, Joseph-Achille (Fr. chem.) **7**:213:1a
molecular structure and chemical properties **24**:282:2a; **27**:40:2b
Le Blon, Jakob Christoph, *or* Jacques-Christophe Le Blond (Ger. art.) **7**:213:1b
contribution to printing **26**:74:1b
Le Blond, Alexandre-Jean-Baptiste (Fr. landscape designer) **7**:213:1b
Le Blond, Jean (Fr. paint.)
portrait of Marie de Chevreuse *illus.* **3**:184
Le Bon, Gustave (Fr. psychol.) **7**:213:2a
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Le Bossu, René (Fr. crit.)
influence on Dryden **23**:174:2a
Le Bouco, Jacques (Fr. art.)
portrait of Commynes *illus.* **3**:498
Le Bovier, Bernard (Fr. au. and sci.): *see* Fontenelle, Bernard Le Bovier, sieur de
Le Braz, Anatole (Fr. au.) **7**:213:2b
contribution to Breton literature **15**:632:1b
Le Breton, Andre (Fr. publ.)
association with Diderot **4**:80:2a
contribution to "L'Encyclopédie" **4**:488:3a
Le Brun, Charles, *or* Charles Lebrun (Fr. paint.) **7**:213:2b
association with
Jouvenet **6**:628:3b
Mignard **8**:118:2b
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Baroque art **13**:1014:2b; **25**:358:1b
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portrait of Corneille *illus.* **3**:636
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role in academies of art **14**:108:2b
Le Cap (Haiti): *see* Cap-Haïtien
Le Carré, John, *or* David John Moore Cornwell (Br. writ.) **7**:213:3b
Le Chapelier, Jean, *or* Isaac Le Chapelier (Fr. rev. leader) **7**:214:1b
Le Chapelier, Loi (Fr. hist.)
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role in Brazilian history **15**:210:1b
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Medicine Bow Peak (mt., U.S.)
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use by North American Indians **24**:660:2a
"Medicine for Love: A Comedy in Three Acts" (work by Henshaw)
discussed in biography **5**:856:3a
Medicine Hat (Alta., Can.) **7**:1006:1b
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"Medicine Wheel" (stone relic)
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Médicis, Marie de (q. of Fr.): *see* Marie de Médicis
Médicis family: *see* Medici family
Medico (med. agency): *see* Medical International Cooperation Organization
"médico de su honra, El" (play by Calderón)
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"Medieval Cities" (work by Pirenne)
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Medieval Hebrew (lang.)
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medieval period (Eur. hist.): *see* Middle Ages
"Medieval Rhodesia" (work by Randall-MacIver)
discussed in biography **9**:932:3b
Medieval Warm Period (meteorol.): *see* Little Climatic Optimum
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Madinah, al-
Medina, *or* Yathrib, *or* Madinat Rasul Allah, *or* al-Madina, *or* al-Madinah, *or* al-Madinah al-Muhawwarah (Saud.Arab.) **23:**799:1b; **7:**1007:1a
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Umayyad love poetry **22:**51:1a
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'Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan **1:**14:3b
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Medina, Bartolomé de (Sp. theol.) **7:**1007:2b
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Medina, River (riv., I.of Wight, U.K.) **7:**1007:3a
Medina Angarita, Isaias (Venez. pol.)
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Medina Arkosh (Sp.): *see* Arcos de la Frontera
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Medina-Sidonia, Alonso Pérez de Guzmán, duque de (Sp. adm.) **7:**1007:3a
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for a list of related subjects see PROPAEDIA: Section 243
Medinat Yisra'el: *see* Israel
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see also forms of meditation, *e.g.,* Buddhist meditation; Transcendental Meditation
"Meditation," *or* "Betrachtung" (work by Kafka)
discussed in biography **6:**678:2b
"Meditation of the Sad Soul," *or* "Hegyon ha-Nefesh ha-Azuva" (work by Abraham bar Hiyya)
discussed in biography **1:**38:1a
"Meditation on Ecclesiastes" (work by Dello Joio)
discussed in biography **3:**977:2b
"Meditationes de Cognitione, Veritate et Ideis" (work by Leibniz): *see* "Reflections on Knowledge, Truth, and Ideas"
"Meditationes de Prima Philosophia" (work by Descartes): *see* "Meditations on First Philosophy"
"Meditationes philosophicae de Nonnullis ad Poema Pertinentibus" (work by Baumgarten): *see* "Reflections on Poetry"
"Meditations" (work by Marcus Aurelius)
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"Meditations on First Philosophy," *or* "Meditationes de prima philosophia" (work by Descartes)
major ref. in Descartes and Cartesianism **15:**590:1b
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"Méditations poétiques" (work by Lamartine)
discussed in biography **7:**115:2b
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Mediterranean Agreements (Aus. hist.)
effect on Austrian modern history **14:**512:2a
"Mediterranean and the Mediterranean World in the Age of Philip II, The," *or* "La Méditerranée et le monde méditerranéen à l'époque de Philippe II" (work by Braudel)
discussed in biography **2:**483:2b
Mediterranean anemia (path.): *see* thalassemia
Mediterranean climate, *or* Mediterranean zone (meteorol.)
description **4:**603:1a; **16:**500:1b
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Mediterranean draw (archery) **7:**1008:1b
Mediterranean fever (disease): *see* brucellosis
Mediterranean flour moth (insect): *see* flour moth
Mediterranean fruit fly, *or* Med fly, *or* Ceratitis capitata (insect) **7:**1008:1b
major ref. in fruit fly **5:**27:2a
Mediterranean hackberry, *or* Celtis australis, *or* European nettle tree (tree)
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for a list of related subjects see PROPAEDIA: Section 412
Mediterranean Low (air pressure belt)
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Mediterranean macchie, *or* Mediterranean maquis (bot.): *see* macchie
Mediterranean monk seal, *or* Monachus monachus (mammal)
description **8:**259:1b
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sensorimotor skills **22**:892:1b
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muscle weakness (physiol.)
major ref. in Muscles and Muscle Systems **24**:474:1a
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muscone, *or* muskone (chem.)
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musculoepithelial cell (physiol.)
invertebrate musculature **24**:453:2b
musculus puborectalis (anat.)
structure and function **17**:290:1b
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Greek folklore **18**:917:2a
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see also individual Muses, *e.g.,* Clio; Melpomene
Musée de . . . : *see under* substantive word, *e.g.,* Cluny, Musée de
Musée National des Arts et Traditions Populaires (museum, Paris, Fr.)
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Musei, Palazzo dei (bldg., Modena, It.)
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musellem (Ottoman cavalry)
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Museo Argentino de Ciencias Naturales "Bernardino Rivadavia" (museum, Buenos Aires, Arg.): *see* Argentine Museum of Natural Sciences
Museo Arqueologica de Barcelona e Institutio de Prehistoria y Arqueologia, *or* Archaeological Museum of Barcelona and Institute of Prehistory and Archaeology (museum, Barcelona, Sp.) **8**:440:1b
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Nazca culture artifacts **6**:229:2b
Museo Civico Correr (museum, Venice, It.)
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Museo de (della, delle, di) . . . : *see under* substantive word, *e.g.,* Storia della Scienza, Museo di, except as below
Museo delle Terme (museum, Rome, It.): *see* Museo Nazionale Romano
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Museo Nacional de Historia (museum, Mexico City, Mex.) **8**:440:2a
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Museo Nazionale della Scienza e della Tecnica "Leonardo da Vinci," *or* Leonardo da Vinci Museum of Science and Technology (museum, Milan, It.) **8**:440:2b
Museo Nazionale di Villa Giulia (museum, Rome, It.): *see* Villa Giulia, Museo Nazionale di
Museo Nazionale Romano, *or* Museo delle Terme, *or* Terme Museum (museum, Rome, It.) **8**:440:2b
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"Museo pictórico y escala óptica, El" (book by Palomino)
discussed in biography **9**:98:1b
source of information about Velázquez **29**:482:1b
Museo Pio-Clementino (museum, Rome, It.)
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Museo Soler y Palet (museum, Tarrasa, Sp.)
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Museo Technológico (museum, Mexico City, Mexico)
science museums **24**:486:2a
"Museographia" (work by Neickel)
art collecting **24**:480:1a
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museology
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Muse'on Yisra'ei (museum, Jerusalem, Isr.): *see* Israel Museum
Muses, Hill of the (hill, Athens, Gr.)
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Muses, House of the (museum, Alexandria, anc. Egy.): *see* Mouseion
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"Muses Elizium, The" (poem by Drayton)
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Museu Paulista da Universidade de São Paulo, *or* Paulista Museum (museum, São Paulo, Braz.)
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Museum, *or* Mouseion, *or* House of the Muses (anc. museum, Alexandria, Egy.)
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Ptolemy I Soter **9**:772:1a
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Musha'sha' (Islamic sect)
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Mushet, Robert Forester (Br. steelmaker)
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Mushezib-Marduk (Chaldean leader)
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Mushfiqi (legendary figure): *see* Nasreddin Hoca
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"Music Drama of the Future, The" (work by Buckley and Boughton)
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"Music Man, The" (mus. by Willson)
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"Music sacra" (work by Croft)
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discussed in biography **2**:623:3b
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"Musica enchiriadis" (work by Hucbald)
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"Musica getutscht" (work by Virdung)
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"Musical Notebook of Annalibera," *or* "Quaderno musicale di Annalibera" (work by Dallapiccola)
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see also individual composers, conductors, specific operatic forms and vocal styles, and associations, *e.g.,* ballad opera; castrato; Metropolitan Opera Association
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for a list of related subjects see PROPAEDIA: Section 624
operant conditioning, *or* action conditioning, *or* instrumental conditioning (psychol.)
major refs. in Animal Learning **22:**874:1a; Human Learning and Cognition 887:1a
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for a list of related subjects see PROPAEDIA: Section 624
see also musical comedy; and individual composers, *e.g.* Hiller, Johann Adam
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for a list of related subjects see PROPAEDIA: Section 313
Ophrys apifera (bot.): *see* bee orchid
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Oriental civet, *or* rasse, *or* Viverricula indica (mammal)
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Oriental earthworm, *or* Perionyx excavatus (worm)
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"Origins of the New South 1877–1913" (work by Woodward)
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"Origins of the Synagogue and the Church, The" (work by Kohler)
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"Origins of the World War" (work by Fay)
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"Origins of Totalitarianism" (work by Arendt)
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"Principals of Animal Ecology" (work by Park)
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"Principes de la nature et de la grâce fondés en raison" (work by Leibniz)
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"Principles de la flûte traversière" (work by Hotteterre)
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Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Uses of Outer Space, Including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies, Treaty of (internat. treaty): *see* Outer Space Treaty
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"Principles of Behavior" (work by Hull)
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"Principles of Cartesian Philosophy," *or* "Renati des Cartes Principiorum Philosophiae Pars I et II, More Geometrico Demonstratae, per Benedictum de Spinoza" (work by Spinoza)
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"Principles of Chemistry, The" (work by Mendeleyev)
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"Principles of Economics" (work by Marshall)
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"Principles of Geology" (work by Lyell)
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"Principles of Political Economy," *or* "Principles of Political Economy Considered with a View to Their Practical Application" (work by Malthus)
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"Principles of Political Economy" (work by Mill)
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"Principles of Practical Musick, The" (work by Simpson)
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"Principles of Psychology, The" (work by James)
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"Principles of Scientific Management" (work by Taylor)
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"Psychology of Imagination, The," *or* "L'Imaginaire: Psychologie phénoménologique de l'imagination" (work by Sartre)
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"Psychology of Wants, Interests, and Attitudes, The" (work by Thorndike)
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"Records of the Grand Historian of China, The," *or* "Shih-chi" (work by Ssu-ma Ch'ien)
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"Recovery of the Holy Cross" (work by Bellini)
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"Recriminations Against Facio" (work by Valla)
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drawing of Robin Hood *illus.* **9:**820
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ballistics theory **23:**856:2b
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Robinson, George Geoffrey (Br. journ.): *see* Dawson, George Geoffrey
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Robinson, Harriet Jane Hanson, *or* Harriet Jane Hanson (Am. au. and leader) **10:**113:1a
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Robinson, Sugar Ray, *or* Walker Smith (Am. athlete) **10:**115:2b
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Roman republican calendar (chron.) **10:**154:1b
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for a list of related subjects see PROPAEDIA: Section 133

Roman road system **10:**154:2a
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"Romana," *or* "De summa temporum vel origine actibusque gentis Romanorum" (work by Jordanes)
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Romana, Academia (It. semisecret soc.)
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Germanic law **22:**923:1a
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Romana, Pax (Roman hist.): *see* Pax Romana

Romana Burgundionum, Lex (Burgundian law)
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Romana Visigothorum, Lex, *or* Breviary of Alaric (Visigothic code)
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for a list of related subjects see PROPAEDIA: Section 621
see also specific forms and cycles of romance by name, *e.g.*, Alexander romance; Arthurian legend

Romance languages, *or* Romanic languages **10:**155:2a
major ref. in Languages of the World **22:**638:2a
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for a list of related subjects see PROPAEDIA: Section 514
see also individual languages by name, *e.g.*, French language; Spanish language

"Romance of the Rose, The" (Fr. poem): *see* "Roman de la Rose"

"Romance of the Three Kingdoms," *or* "San Kuo chih yen-i" (Chin. lit.)
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Chu-ko Liang **3:**294:2b
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"Romance of the Western Chamber," *or* "Hsi hsiang chi" (work by Wang Shih-fu)
discussed in biography **12:**487:3a
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romanceiro (Port. lit.)
place in medieval Portuguese literature **25:**1065:2b

romancero (Sp. lit.) **10:**155:3b
classification of ballad **23:**116:1b
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for a list of related subjects see PROPAEDIA: Section 621

"Romancero gitano" (work by García Lorca): *see* "Gypsy Ballads, The"

"Romances" (work by Rodrigues Lobo)
discussed in biography **10:**133:2b

"Romances históricos" (work by Saavedra)
discussed in biography **10:**277:3a

"Romances sans paroles" (work by Verlaine)
discussed in biography **12:**320:1b
place in French literature **19:**581A:1b

Romanche Gap (submarine depression, Atl.O.) **10:**156:1a

Romanelli, Samuel Aaron (It. au.)
contribution to Hebrew literature **20:**549:1b

Romanes, George John (Br. psychol.)
contribution to comparative psychology **26:**327:1b
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Romanesque art **10:**156:1a
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Burgundian Romanesque style **2:**648:1a
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for a list of related subjects see PROPAEDIA: Section 613
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Romanesque revival (Am. arch.)
contribution by Richardson **10:**47:1a

Romani, Felice (It. poet)
collaboration with Bellini **2:**78:3b

Romani, Girolamo (It. paint.): *see* Romanino, Il

Romania, *or* Socialist Republic of Romania, *or* Republica Socialistă România **26:**960:1a, *map* 963; **10:**156:2b
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for an outline of the history of Romania see PROPAEDIA: Sections 912; 921; 962; 963; 971; 972
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railway systems of selected countries *table* **28:**787
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Romania, Orthodox Church of: *see* Romanian Orthodox Church
Romanian Catholic Church: *see* Roman Catholic Church of Romania
Romanian language, *or* Româna, *or* Rumanian language **10:**157:3b
major ref. in Languages of the World **22:**645:2b
for a list of related subjects see PROPAEDIA: Section 514
Romanian literature, *or* Rumanian literature **10:**158:1b
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for a list of related subjects see PROPAEDIA: Section 621
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Romanian Orthodox Church, *or* Orthodox Church of Romania **10:**159:1b
major ref. in Eastern Orthodoxy **17:**867:2b, 874:1a
Romanian Peasant Party (Rom. pol. party)
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Romanino, Il, *or* Girolamo Brescia, *or* Hieronymus de Brescia, *or* Girolamo Romani, *or* Girolamo di Romano, *or* Girolamo Rumani (It. paint.) **10:**159:2a
Romano (pope): *see* John XIX or XX
Romano, Girolamo di (It. paint.): *see* Romanino, Il
Romano, Giulio (It. art. and arch.): *see* Giulio Romano
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Romanos Melodos (Syr. St.)
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Romanov, Fyodor Nikitich (patriarch of Moscow): *see* Philaret
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Romans, Letter of Paul to the (letter by Paul the Apostle) **10:**160:2a
major ref. in Biblical Literature **14:**831:2b
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"Romans of the Decadence, The" (paint. by Couture)
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discussed in biography **1:**788:1a
"Romantic School, The," *or* "Die Romantische Schule" (work by Heine)
discussed in biography **5:**805:3a
Romanticism, *or* Romantic Movement **10:**160:3b
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Rousseau **26:**1004:1b
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"romantische Oedipus, Der" (work by Platen)
discussed in biography **9:**507:3a
"Romantische Schule, Die" (work by Heine): *see* "Romantic School, The"
Romanus (Byz. gov.)
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Romanus I Lecapenus (Byz. emp.) **10:**161:3b
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Romany language, *or* Gypsy language, *or* Gipsy language **10:**162:1b
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"Romanzero" (work by Heine)
discussed in biography **5:**806:1b
place in German literature **20:**33:2b
Romberg, Sigmund (Am. comp.) **10:**162:2a
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Romblon (isl. and prov., Phil.) **10:**162:2b
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Romblon (Phil.)
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Rome, ancient: *see* Roman Republic and Empire

Rome, March on (It. hist.) **10:**163:2a
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Rome, Napoléon-François-Charles-Joseph, king of (Aus. duke): *see* Reichstadt, Napoléon-François-Charles-Joseph Bonaparte, Herzog von

Rome, Treaty of (Eur. hist.)
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agricultural prices **26:**1015:1b
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Rome, University of, *or* Università degli Studi di Roma (univ., Rome, It.) **10:**163:3a
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"Rome and China" (work by Teggart)
discussed in biography **11:**603:3a

"Rome and Jerusalem: A Study in Jewish Nationalism," *or* "Rom und Jerusalem, die letzte Nationalitätsfrage" (work by Hess)
discussed in biography **5:**898:3b
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build-up to World War II **21:**771:1b
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Romé de l'Isle, Jean-Baptiste Louis (Fr. min.)
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"Rome, Naples et Florence en 1817" (work by Stendhal)
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Romeo and Juliet (fictional characters) **10:**163:3b

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Bruhn *illus.* **2:**573
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"Romeo and Juliet" (play by Shakespeare)
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"Roméo et Juliette" (symphony by Berlioz)
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"Römische Geschichte" (work by Mommsen): *see* "History of Rome, The"

"Römische Geschichte" (work by Niebuhr): *see* "History of Rome"

"römischen Päpste in den letzen vier Jahrhunderten, Die," *or* "Die römischen Päpste, ihre Kirche und ihr Staat im sechzehnten und siebzehnten Jahrhundert" (work by Ranke)
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RPF (Fr. pol. party): *see* Rally of the French People
RPP (Djibouti pol. party): *see* Popular Assembly for Progress
RPP (Tur. pol. party): *see* Republican People's Party
RPP cycle (biochem.): *see* reductive pentose phosphate cycle
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SDF (pol. party, U.K.): *see* Social Democratic Party
SDI (U.S. defense system): *see* Strategic Defense Initiative
SDKP, *or* SDKPiL (pol. party, Pol.): *see* Social Democracy of the Kingdom of Poland and Lithuania
SDP (pol. party, Fin.): *see* Social Democratic Party
SDP (pol. party, Sey.): *see* Seychelles Democratic Party
SDP (pol. party, U.K.): *see* Social Democratic Party
SDRs (fin.): *see* Special Drawing Right
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"Stone Guest, The" (play by Pushkin)
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"store fjende, Den" (work by Holm)
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or "L'avventura d'un povero cristiano" (work by Silone)
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"Story of a Squad" (work by Barbusse): *see* "Feu; journal d'une escouade, Le"
"Story of Abelard's Adversities, The," *or* "Historia calamitatum" (autobiog. by Abelard)
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"Story of Aristaeus, The" (paint. by dell' Abbate)
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discussed in biography **12**:327:1b
"Story of Philosophy, The" (work by Durant)
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"Story of Rimini, The" (work by Hunt)
discussed in biography **6**:157:3b
"Story of San Michele, The" (work by Munthe)
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"Story of the Amulet, The" (work by Nesbit)
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"Story of the Glittering Plain, The" (work by Crane)
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"Story of the Malakand Field Force, The" (work by Churchill)
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"Story of the Seven Sages, The" (story cycle): *see* "Seven Wise Masters"
"Story of the Trapp Family Singers" (work by Trapp)
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"Story of Troilus, The" (work by Benoît de Sainte-Maure)
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"Toward a Foundation of Psychophysics" (work by Müller)
discussed in biography **8:**406:2b
"Toward a New Music" (work by Chávez)
discussed in biography **3:**143:1b
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discussed in biography **23:**574:2a
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"Towards a New Architecture," *or* "Vers une architecture" (work by Corbusier)
discussed in biography **3:**622:1b
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"Towards the Last Spike" (work by Pratt)
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for a list of related subjects see PROPAEDIA: Section 626
see also kinds of towers, *e.g.,* water tower; and particular towers by name, *e.g.,* London, Tower of
tower (headdress): *see* fontage
"Tower, The" (work by Yeats)
discussed in biography **12:**830:2b
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description **2:**689:2a
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major ref. in Energy Conversion **18:**456:1b, *illus.* 457
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Tower of . . . : *see under* substantive word, *e.g.,* Babel, Tower of, except as below
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discussed in biography **2:**801:2b
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discussed in biography **2:**571:3b; *illus.* **1:**766
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"Tower of the Rising Clouds" (work by Mi Fei)
discussed in biography **8:**88:2b
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"Town, The" (novel by Faulkner)
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"Treatise on Constitutional Law" (work by Duguit): *see* "Traité de droit Constitutionnel"
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"Treatise on Rivers and Torrents, A," *or* "Del modo di regolare i fiumi, e i torrenti" (work by Frisi)
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"Treatise on Tenures" (work by Littleton): *see* "Littleton on Tenures"
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"Treatise on the Correction of the Understanding," *or* "Tractatus de Intellectus Emendatione" (work by Spinoza)
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"Treatise on the Diagnosis and Treatment of Diseases of the Chest, A" (work by Stokes)
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"Treatise on the Fundamental Principles of Violin Playing, A," *or* "Versuch einer gründlichen Violinschule" (work by Leopold Mozart)
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Treaty of . . ., *or* Treaty on . . . : *see under* substantive word, *e.g.,* Versailles, Treaty of, except as below
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Logical Positivism **25**:767:1a
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"De," "la," "van," and similar components of a name, when followed by a space, are alphabetized as separate words (e.g., De Forest, Lee). When they are joined to the following part of a name, the combination is treated as a single word (e.g., DeForest, John William).

"Vamsa Bhaskara" (work by Suryamal Misrama)
Rajasthani literature **27**:737:1a
van (in proper names): *see* below and *see also* names spelled with no space after "van" (*e.g.,* Vanbrugh, Sir John). *See also under* substantive part of name (*e.g.,* Leeuwenhoek, Antonie van)
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Van Breda, H. L. (philos.)
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van den Bergh, Sidney (astron.)
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Van den Berghe, Pierre L. (Am. sociol.)
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van den Eeckhout, Gerbrand (Du. paint.)
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discussed in
biography 12:665:3b
Dutch literature 17:529:2b
Van Depoele, Charles Joseph (Am. inv.) 12:255:3a
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Van der Kloof irrigation canals (canals, S.Af.)
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